

## Rolling Plans for the Republic of Burundi

As of April 1st, 2016

Basic Policy for Assistance	Transformation to Sustainable Development and Improvement of Infrastructure for Social Development
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Priority Areas 1	Transport Infrastructure / Improvement of customs capacity											
Development issues 1  Transport Infrastructure, Improvement of customs capacity	【Background and Current situation】 Burundi is located at the intersection of the Eastern African Region and plays an important role for the regional trade. However, due to slow development because of the prolonged civil war, the economic growth is hindered by the insufficiency and inefficiency of port facilities, which cover more than half of imports and exports in Burundi, as well as the inefficient customs system.					【Strategy】 Japan focuses on reinforcement of transport infrastructure and customs systems/organizations, a key foundation to promote regional trade which in turn encourages economic development. In particular, Japan supports the strengthening of the port facilities and customs systems in order to facilitate the regional trade.						
	Program	Program Summary	Project	Scheme	Schedule						Assistance Amount (100 Million Yen)	Note
					Before JFY 2015	JFY 2016	JFY 2017	JFY 2018	JFY 2019	JFY 2020		
	Program for Trade Facilitation	In order to contribute to the development of the Eastern African Region, this program aims at supporting the regional trade facilitation through the reinforcement of the port facilities and the customs systems.	Project for the Improvement of the Port of Bujumbura	GA							28.00	
		Project on Capacity Development for International Trade Facilitation in the Eastern African Region	TCP							1.80		
		Issue-based Training for Transportation and Traffic sector	TR								Kenya, Tanzania, Uganda, Rwanda	
Priority Areas 2	Assistance for Agricultural Development											
Development Issues 2  Agricultural Development	【Background and Current situation】 Since the agricultural lands and infrastructure have been seriously damaged because of the years of civil war, while most of cultivated lands depend mainly on the rainwater, the agricultural productivity in Burundi is remarkably low. In Burundi, where the agriculture accounts around 35% of GDP (World Bank, 2011) and more than 90% of the labor force are engaged in the agriculture, improvement of the agricultural productivity is crucial. As the recent inflow of large-number of returnees and the increase of population has aggravated the problem of land fragmentation, the challenge is of urgent need.					【Strategy】 To improve living standard of the farmers who account large majority of the population, Japan supports improvement of productivity in the agriculture sector. Taking advantage of its knowledge and experiences, Japan implements support for the promotion of improved farming practices in order to improve the productivity in the devastated lands by the civil war.						
	Program	Program Summary	Project	Scheme	Schedule						Assistance Amount (100 Million Yen)	Note
					Before JFY 2015	JFY 2016	JFY 2017	JFY 2018	JFY 2019	JFY 2020		
	Sustainable Agricultural Development	This program aims at supporting the improvement of the farmers' life through the promotion of agricultural technology and community development in the agricultural field, the major industry in Burundi.	Project for Supporting the Improvement of Rice Farming	TCP							4.20	
		Issue-based Training for Agricultural Development and Community Development sector	TR									

Priority Areas 3	Improvement of basic social services											
Development Issue 3-1 Maternal and Child Health	<p><b>【Background and current situation】</b> In Burundi, medical and public health services are not sufficiently provided, because of the lack of medical infrastructure and human resources. Especially, in the field of maternal and child health, Burundi has one of the highest rate on infant mortality (56 on 1,000 persons) and on that of under-5 (96 on 1,000 persons) in sub Saharan African countries, and therefore, the assistance for reinforcement of the function of medical institutions is one of the priority.</p>					<p><b>【Strategy】</b> In order for Burundians to be equally assured of the basic living conditions, Japan supports the amelioration of administration services for the achievement of social development. Japan will continue its assistance in the field of maternal and child health through the given program to the improvement of basic social service. In the field of public health, Japan supports the attempt to ameliorate the quality of service in maternal and child health in particular, and to contribute to the reinforcement of medical institutions through capacity development, in accordance with the Vision Burundi 2025 as well as the Japan's global health policy.</p>						
	Japan's Assistance program	program Summary	Project Name	Scheme	Schedule						Assistance Amount (100 million Yen)	other relevant information
					Before JFY 2015	JFY 2016	JFY 2017	JFY 2018	JFY 2019	JFY 2020		
	Programme for improvement of service in maternal and child health	In order to tackle the problem of maternal and child health which is emphasized as the most important issue in the National Health Development Plan, the program aims at supporting the improvement of maternal and child health service through a development of human	Project for Capacity Building of Provincial Health Staff for Maternal and Child Health	TCP							4.10	
		Project for Improvement of Health Facilities in Bujumbura City	F/U									
		Issue-based Training for health sector	TR									
Development Issue 3-2 improvement of living conditions	<p><b>【Background and current situation】</b> Because of the civil war and increase of number of recent returnees and working-age population, the deterioration of living conditions has become serious both in cities and in rural communities. For this reason, peace building, improvement of basic social services and support for socio-economic activities of returnees and community inhabitants are essential.</p>					<p><b>【Strategy】</b> In order for Burundians to be equally assured of the basic living conditions, Japan supports the amelioration of administration services for the achievement of social development. Japan will continue its assistance for the program in the field of the peace building and improvement of living conditions through community development to provide better basic social services.</p>						
	Japan's Assistance program	program Summary	Project Name	Scheme	Schedule						Assistance Amount (100 million Yen)	other relevant information
					Before JFY 2015	JFY 2016	JFY 2017	JFY 2018	JFY 2019	JFY 2020		
	Program for Peace Building and the improvement of living conditions	In order to avoid the recurrence of civil war, the program supports the effort of peace-building. It aims to improve living conditions of the local communities through capacity building of local public administrators as well as livelihood improvement activities by	Expert for livelihood improvement	EXP		-----						
		Issue-based Training / Training Program for Young Leaders for Peace Building and Governance sector	TR									
Other	/											
	Japan's Assistance program	program Summary	Project Name	Scheme	Schedule						Assistance Amount (100 million Yen)	other relevant information
					Before JFY 2015	JFY 2016	JFY 2017	JFY 2018	JFY 2019	JFY 2020		
	Other		ABE Initiative (African Business Education Initiative for Youth)	CTR								
			Improving Child Survival and Development by Mitigating Health and Nutrition Risks Associated with Socio-Political Unrest, Food Insecurity and Cholera Outbreak in Vulnerable Provinces of Burundi	ML		-----						UNICEF
		Assistance to Returnees, Refugees and vulnerable food-insecure populations	ML		-----						WFP	
		Issue-based Training / Training Program for Young Leaders for water, disaster reduction and natural resource sector	TR									

Legend: [PS] = Preparatory Survey, [DD] = Detailed Design, [TCP] = Technical Cooperation Project, [TCDP] = Technical Cooperation for Development Planning, [EXP] = Expert, [EQ] = Equipment, [CTR] = Country-focused Training, [TR] = Issue-based Training / Training Program for Young Leaders, [JOCV] = Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers, [SV] = Senior Volunteers, [TEXP] = Third-country Expert, [TTR] = Third-country Training, [ICT] = In-Country Training, [STC] = Science and Technology Cooperation on Global Issues, [JPP] = JICA Partnership Program, [xx-TA] = Technical Assistance implemented by organizations other than MOFA and JICA, [PCP-TC] = Private Companies Proposed-Technical Cooperation, [GA] = Grant Aid, [GHGA] = Grassroots Human Security Grant Aid, [JNGA] = Grant Aid for Japanese NGO's Projects, [CGA] = Cultural Grant Aid, [GCGA] = Grassroots Cultural Grant Aid, [LA] = Loan Aid (ODA Loan), [ML] = Multilateral Cooperation, [SSM] = Support for Small and Medium sized Enterprise, [F/U] = Follow-up Cooperation, Solid Line [-----] = Schedule, Dash Line [- - - -] = Tentative Schedule